

**Federal Single Audit  
and  
State Single Audit**

**of the**

**Town of Stonington, Connecticut**

**For the Year Ended June 30, 2017**

## Town of Stonington, Connecticut

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**Federal  
Single  
Audit**

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**Town of Stonington, Connecticut**

**Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017**

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/ Program or Cluster Title	Federal CFDA Number	Pass-through Entity Identifying Number	Passed through to Subrecipients	Total Expenditures
<u>U.S. Department of Agriculture</u>				
Passed through State Department of Education:				
Child Nutrition Cluster:				
School Breakfast Program	10.553	12060-SDE64370-20508	\$ -	\$ 70,564
National School Lunch Program - Cash	10.555	12060-SDE64370-20560	-	179,640
National School Lunch Program - Commodities	10.555	12060-SDE64370-20560	-	33,543
Summer Food Service Program for Children	10.559	12060-SDE64370-20540	-	23,388
Summer Food Service Program for Children	10.559	12060-SDE64370-20548	-	1,996
Total Child Nutrition Cluster				<u>309,131</u>
<u>U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development</u>				
Passed through State Department of Housing and Economic Development:				
Community Development Block Grants/State's Program and Non-Entitlement Grants in Hawaii	14.228	12060-DOH46920-20730	-	736,100
Hurricane Sandy Community Development Block Grant Disaster Recovery Grants	14.269	12060-DOH46961-29516	-	104,463
Total U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development				<u>840,563</u>
<u>U.S. Department of the Interior</u>				
Passed through State Department of Energy and Environmental Protection:				
Clean Vessel Act Program	15.616	12060-DEP44434-20954	-	967
<u>U.S. Department of Justice</u>				
Passed through State Office of Policy and Management:				
Edward Byrne Memorial Justice Assistance Grant Program	16.738	12060-OPM20350-21921	-	920
<u>U.S. Department of Transportation</u>				
Passed through State Department of Transportation:				
Highway Safety Cluster:				
State and Community Highway Safety	20.600	12602-DOT57513-20600	-	6,483
State and Community Highway Safety	20.600	12602-DOT57513-20559	-	2,538
Total U.S. Department of Transportation				<u>9,021</u>
<u>U.S. Department of Education</u>				
Passed through State Department of Education:				
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies		12060-SDE64370-20679-82070-2016	-	12,984
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies		12060-SDE64370-20679-82070-2017	-	197,366
Total Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010			<u>210,350</u>
Special Education Cluster (IDEA):				
Special Education - Grants to States (IDEA, Part B)		12060-SDE64370-20977-82032-2016	-	21,367
Special Education - Grants to States (IDEA, Part B)		12060-SDE64370-20977-82032-2017	-	487,300
Total Special Education - Grants to States (IDEA, Part B)	84.027			508,667
Special Education - Preschool Grants (IDEA Preschool)	84.173	12060-SDE64370- 20983-82032-2017	-	10,826
Total Special Education Cluster (IDEA)				<u>519,493</u>
Career and Technical Education - Basic Grants to States	84.048	12060-SDE64370-20742-84010-2017	-	23,957
Supporting Effective Instruction State Grant		12060-SDE64370-20858-84131-2016	-	33,394
Supporting Effective Instruction State Grant		12060-SDE64370-20858-84131-2017	-	7,133
Total Supporting Effective Instruction State Grant	84.367			<u>40,527</u>
Total U.S. Department of Education				<u>794,327</u>
<u>U.S. Department of Homeland Security</u>				
Passed through State Emergency Services and Public Protection:				
Emergency Management Performance Grants	97.042	12060-DPS32160-21881	-	9,253
Total Federal Awards			<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,964,182</u>

See Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards.

## Town of Stonington, Connecticut

### Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards For the Year Ended June 30, 2017

#### 1. Basis of presentation

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards ("Schedule") includes the federal award activity of the Town of Stonington, Connecticut ("Town") under programs of the federal government. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance).

Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the Town, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in fund balance, changes in net position, or cash flows of the Town.

#### 2. Summary of significant accounting policies

- A. Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement.
- B. The Town has elected not to use the 10 percent *de minimis* indirect cost rate as allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

#### 3. Noncash federal awards

The Town received and expended \$33,543 of USDA donated commodities under the National School Lunch Program.

#### 4. Prior year findings and questioned costs

There were no prior audit findings or questioned costs.

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**Town of Stonington, Connecticut**

**Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017**

I. Summary of Auditors' Results

Financial Statements

Type of auditors' report issued: Unmodified opinion

Internal control over financial reporting:

- Material weakness(es) identified?       yes   x  no
- Significant deficiency(ies) identified?       yes   x  none reported

Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?       yes   x  no

Federal Awards

Internal control over major programs:

- Material weakness(es) identified?       yes   x  no
- Significant deficiency(ies) identified?       yes   x  none reported

Type of auditors' report issued on compliance for major programs: Unmodified opinion

Any audit findings disclosed that are required required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR Section 200.516(a)?       yes   x  no

Identification of major programs:

CFDA Number	Name of Federal Program
14.228	Community Development Block Grants/State's Program and Non-Entitlement Grants in Hawaii
Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs:	\$ 750,000
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?	<u>  x  </u> yes <u>      </u> no

II. Findings - Financial Statement Audit

None

III. Findings and Questioned Costs – Major Federal Award Programs Audit

There were no findings or questioned costs reported relating to the federal awards programs.

**Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control over  
Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters  
Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in  
Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards***

**Board of Finance  
Town of Stonington, Connecticut**

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Town of Stonington, Connecticut ("Town"), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Town's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated December 22, 2017.

**Internal Control over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Town's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Town's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Town's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

**Board of Finance  
Town of Stonington, Connecticut**

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**Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Town's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

**Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Town's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

*PKF O'Connor Davies, LLP*

Wethersfield, Connecticut  
December 22, 2017



**Independent Auditors' Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program; Report on Internal Control over Compliance; and Report on the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance**

**Board of Finance  
Town of Stonington, Connecticut**

**Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program**

We have audited the Town of Stonington, Connecticut's ("Town") compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the Town's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2017. The Town's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

***Management's Responsibility***

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements of federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

***Auditors' Responsibility***

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of the Town's major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the Town's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Town's compliance.

***Opinion on Each Major Federal Program***

In our opinion, the Town complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2017.

**Report on Internal Control over Compliance**

Management of the Town is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the Town's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Town's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

**Board of Finance  
Town of Stonington, Connecticut**

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**Report on the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance**

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Town of Stonington, Connecticut, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Town's basic financial statements. We issued our report thereon dated December 22, 2017, which contained unmodified opinions on those financial statements. Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by the Uniform Guidance and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

*PKF O'Connor Davies, LLP*

Wethersfield, Connecticut  
December 22, 2017

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**State  
Single  
Audit**

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**Town of Stonington, Connecticut**

**Schedule of Expenditures of State Financial Assistance  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017**

<u>State Grantor/Pass-through Grantor/Program Title</u>	<u>State Grant Program Core-Ct Number</u>	<u>Passed through to Subrecipients</u>	<u>Total Expenditures</u>
<u>Department of Education:</u>			
Adult Education	11000-SDE64370-17030	\$ -	\$ 8,214
Health Services	11000-SDE64370-17034	-	8,061
School Breakfast	11000-SDE64370-17046	-	17,332
Youth Services Bureau	11000-SDE64370-17052	-	18,011
Magnet Schools	11000-SDE64370-17057	-	91,000
Youth Services Bureau Enhancement	11000-SDE64370-16201	-	6,250
Child Nutrition State Matching Grant	11000-SDE64370-16211	-	8,092
Healthy Foods Initiative	11000-SDE64370-16212	-	16,404
<u>Department of Energy and Environmental Protection:</u>			
Municipal and Regional Recycling Assistance	12060-DEP43930-35169	-	12,058
<u>Department of Transportation:</u>			
Town Aid Road Grants Transportation Fund	12052-DOT57131-43455-34005	-	481,103
<u>Office of Policy and Management:</u>			
Property Tax Relief on Property of Totally Disabled Persons	11000-OPM20600-17011	-	1,602
Property Tax Relief for Elderly and Totally Disabled Homeowners	11000-OPM20600-17018	-	106,761
Property Tax Relief for Veterans	11000-OPM20600-17024	-	15,736
Municipal Grants-In Aid	12052-OPM20600-43587	-	100,332
Local Capital Improvement Program	12050-OPM20600-40254	-	574,983
<u>Department of Emergency Services and Public Protection:</u>			
Drug Asset Forfeiture	12060-DPS32155-35142	-	2,325
Telecommunications Fund	12060-DPS32741-35190	-	52,352
<u>Connecticut State Library:</u>			
Historic Documents Preservation Grants	12060-CSL66094-35150	-	4,000
Total State Financial Assistance before Exempt Programs			<u>1,524,616</u>
<u>Exempt Programs:</u>			
<u>Department of Administrative Services:</u>			
School Construction Grant	13010-DAS27635-40901	-	804,151
<u>Department of Education:</u>			
Education Cost Sharing	11000-SDE64000-17041	-	1,645,300
Special Education - Excess Cost - Student Based	11000-SDE64370-17047	-	649,575
<u>Office of Policy And Management:</u>			
Mashantucket Pequot/Mohegan Fund Grant	12009-OPM20600-17005	-	33,057
Municipal Revenue Sharing	12002-OPM20600-17102	-	202,888
Total Exempt Programs			<u>3,334,971</u>
Total State Financial Assistance		<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 4,859,587</u>

See Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of State Financial Assistance.

**Town of Stonington, Connecticut**

**Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of State Financial Assistance  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017**

**1. Basis of presentation**

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of state financial assistance ("Schedule") includes state grant activity of the Town of Stonington, Connecticut ("Town"), under programs of the State of Connecticut. Various departments and agencies of the State of Connecticut have provided financial assistance through grants and other authorizations in accordance with the General Statutes of the State of Connecticut. These financial assistance programs fund several programs including general government, education, public safety, public works, sanitation and social services.

Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the Town, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in fund balance, changes in net position, or cash flows of the Town.

**2. Summary of significant accounting policies**

The accounting policies of the Town, conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America promulgated by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board.

The information in the schedule of expenditures of state financial assistance is presented based upon regulations established by the State of Connecticut, Office of Policy and Management.

**Basis of Accounting**

The expenditures reported on the schedule of expenditures of state financial assistance are reported on the modified accrual basis of accounting. In accordance with Section 4-236-22 of the Regulations to the State Single Audit Act, certain grants are not dependent on expenditure activity and, accordingly, are considered to be expended in the fiscal year of receipt. These grant program receipts are reflected in the expenditures column of the schedule of expenditures of state financial assistance.

**3. Loan program**

In accordance with Section 4-236-23(a)(4)(F) of the Regulations to the State Single Audit Act, the notes to the schedule of expenditures of state financial assistance shall include loans and loan activities. The following is a summary of the loan program activity:

Department of Energy and Environmental Protection:

Clean Water Funds 21014-OTT14230-40001:

Grant ID	Issue Date	Interest Rate	Original Amount	Balance July 1, 2016	Retired	Balance June 30, 2017
196-C1	1998	2.0%	\$ 1,563,519	\$ 75,155	\$ 75,155	\$ -
196-CD1	06/30/00	2.0%	1,148,280	<u>78,756</u>	<u>78,756</u>	<u>-</u>
				<u>\$ 153,911</u>	<u>\$ 153,911</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

**4. Prior year findings and questioned costs**

There were no prior year audit findings or questioned costs.

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**Town of Stonington, Connecticut**

**Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2017**

I. Summary of Auditors' Results

Financial Statements

Type of auditors' opinion issued: Unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

- Material weakness(es) identified? \_yes \_no
- Significant deficiency(ies) identified? \_yes \_none reported

Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? \_yes \_no

State Financial Assistance

Internal control over major programs:

- Material weakness(es) identified \_yes \_no
- Significant deficiency(ies) identified? \_yes \_none reported

Type of auditors' opinion issued on compliance for major programs: Unmodified

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with Section 4-236-24 of the Regulations to the State Single Audit Act? \_yes \_no

The following schedule reflects the major programs included in the audit:

<u>State Grantor and Program</u>	<u>State Core-CT Number</u>	<u>Expenditures</u>
Department of Transportation:		
Town Aid Road Grants Transportation Fund	12052-DOT57131-43455-34005	\$ 481,103
Office of Policy and Management:		
Local Capital Improvement Program	12050-OPM20600-40254	574,983
Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs		\$ <u>200,000</u>

II. Financial Statement Findings

There were no findings reported relating to the Town's financial statements.

III. State Financial Assistance Findings and Questioned Costs

There were no findings or questioned costs reported relating to state financial assistance programs.

**Independent Auditors' Report on Internal Control over  
Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters  
Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in  
Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards***

**Board of Finance  
Town of Stonington, Connecticut**

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Town of Stonington, Connecticut ("Town"), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Town's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated December 22, 2017.

**Internal Control over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Town's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Town's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Town's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.



**Board of Finance  
Town of Stonington, Connecticut**

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**Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Town's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

**Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Town's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

*PKF O'Connor Davies, LLP*

Wethersfield, Connecticut  
December 22, 2017

**Independent Auditors' Report on Compliance for Each Major State Program; Report on Internal Control over Compliance; and Report on the Schedule of Expenditures of State Financial Assistance Required by the State Single Audit Act**

**Board of Finance  
Town of Stonington, Connecticut**

**Report on Compliance for Each Major State Program**

We have audited the Town of Stonington, Connecticut's ("Town") compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the Office of Policy and Management's *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the Town's major state programs for the year ended June 30, 2017. The Town's major state programs are identified in the summary of auditors' results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

***Management's Responsibility***

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements of laws, regulations, contracts, and grants applicable to its state programs.

***Auditors' Responsibility***

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of the Town's major state programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the State Single Audit Act (C.G.S. Sections 4-230 to 4-236). Those standards and the State Single Audit Act require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major state program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the Town's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major state program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Town's compliance.

***Opinion on Each Major State Program***

In our opinion, the Town complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major state programs for the year ended June 30, 2017.

**Board of Finance  
Town of Stonington, Connecticut**

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**Report on Internal Control over Compliance**

Management of the Town is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the Town's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major state program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on compliance for each major state program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the State Single Audit Act, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Town's internal control over compliance.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the State Single Audit Act. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

**Board of Finance  
Town of Stonington, Connecticut**

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**Report on the Schedule of Expenditures of State Financial Assistance Required by the State Single Audit Act**

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Town of Stonington, Connecticut, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2017, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Town's basic financial statements. We have issued our report thereon dated December 22, 2017, which contained unmodified opinions on those financial statements. Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Town's basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of state financial assistance is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by the State Single Audit Act and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of state financial assistance is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

*PKF O'Connor Davies, LLP*

Wethersfield, Connecticut  
December 22, 2017